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9 BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF MANAGED HEALTH CARE  
10 OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

11 IN THE MATTER OF THE  
ACCUSATION AGAINST:

12 AETNA Health of California, Inc.  
13

14 Respondent.  
15

Enforcement Matter No. 04-215

OAH No.

ACCUSATION

Health & Safety Code § 1374.30(m)  
And (d)(1, (2), & (3).

17 I.

18 INTRODUCTION

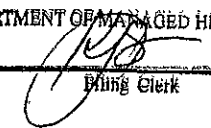
19 This case is brought pursuant to the provisions of the Knox-Keene Health Care  
20 Service Plan Act of 1975 (the "Act," Health and Safety Code, section 1340 *et. seq.*) based on  
21 the failure of AETNA Health of California, Inc., ("Respondent" or "Plan"), to include the  
22 Independent Medical Review (IMR) application and return envelope along with its denial,  
23 modification, or delay of health care services to an enrollee. Respondent's conduct in failing  
24 to provide the IMR application and return envelope was in violation of Health and Safety  
25 Code section 1374.30, subdivision (m). This violation constitutes cause for discipline by the  
26 Director of the Department of Managed Health Care ("Director" or "the Department")  
27 pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 1386, subdivisions (a) and (b)(6).

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FILED  
FEB 24 2005

DEPARTMENT OF MANAGED HEALTH CARE

By

  
Filing Clerk

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**II.**  
**PARTIES**

1. Amy L. Dobberteen ("Complainant") is the Assistant Deputy Director of the California Department of Managed Health Care, Office of Enforcement. Complainant brings this accusation solely in her official capacity as Assistant Deputy Director of the Office of Enforcement for the Department of Managed Health Care.

2. At all times pertinent to the allegations herein, Respondent has been a full-service health care service plan as defined by Health and Safety Code section 1345, subdivision (f), and is subject to the regulatory provisions of the Act. Respondent is the holder of a health care service plan license number 933-0176, issued on August 6, 1981, by the Commissioner of the Department of Corporations, predecessor to the Director of the California Department of Managed Health Care. Respondent's principal corporate office is located at 2409 Camino Ramon, San Ramon, California 94583.

**III.**  
**JURISDICTION**

3. This Accusation is brought before the Director of the Department of Managed Health Care under the authority of the following sections of the Health and Safety Code.

4. Health and Safety Code section 1340 *et seq.* of the Act was enacted in 1975 to provide state regulation of health care service plans. The Act was amended in 1999 to create the Department of Managed Health Care within the California Business, Transportation, and Housing Agency.<sup>1</sup> The Department has charge of the execution of the laws of the state relating to health care service plans. The statutory mission of the Department, as set forth in Health and Safety Code section 1341, subdivision (a), is to ensure that health care service plans provide enrollees with access to quality health care services and to protect and promote the interests of enrollees.

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<sup>1</sup> Effective July 1, 2000, the Department of Managed Health Care succeeded to all duties, powers, responsibilities, and jurisdiction of the Department of Corporations as they related to Corporations' Health Plan Program, health care service plans and the health care service plan business. (Health and Saf. Code, §1341.9)

1           5.       The Director is vested with the responsibility for the administration and  
2 enforcement of the provisions of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder pursuant to  
3 Health and Safety Code section 1341.

4           6.       Section 1374.30, subdivision (m), of the Health and Safety Code delineates the  
5 parameters of the responsibility that the Respondent has in notifying an enrollee of the IMR  
6 process when it rules on an enrollee grievance:

7                   (m) As part of its notification to the enrollee regarding a  
8 disposition of the enrollee's grievance that denies, modifies,  
9 or delays health care services, the plan shall provide the  
10 enrollee with a one-page application form approved by the  
11 department, and an addressed envelope, which the enrollee  
12 may return to initiate an independent medical review. The  
13 plan shall include on the form any information required by  
the department to facilitate the completion of the independent  
14 medical review, such as the enrollee's diagnosis or condition,  
15 the nature of the disputed health care service sought by the  
16 enrollee, a means to identify the enrollee's case, and any other  
17 material information. The form shall also include the  
18 following:

14                   (1) Notice that a decision not to participate in the independent  
15 medical review process may cause the enrollee to forfeit any  
16 statutory right to pursue legal action against the plan  
17 regarding the disputed health care service.

17                   (2) A statement indicating the enrollee's consent to obtain any  
18 necessary medical records from the plan, any of its  
19 contracting providers, and any out-of-plan provider the  
20 enrollee may have consulted on the matter, to be signed by  
21 the enrollee.

20                   (3) Notice of the enrollee's right to provide information or  
21 documentation, either directly or through the enrollee's  
22 provider, regarding any of the following:

21                   (A) A provider recommendation indicating that the disputed  
22 health care service is medically necessary for the enrollee's  
23 medical condition.

23                   (B) Medical information or justification that a disputed health  
24 care service, on an urgent care or emergency basis, was  
25 medically necessary for the enrollee's medical condition.

24                   (C) Reasonable information supporting the enrollee's position  
25 that the disputed health care service is or was medically  
26 necessary for the enrollee's medical condition, including all  
27 information provided to the enrollee by the plan or any of its  
28 contracting providers, still in the possession of the enrollee,  
concerning a plan or provider decision regarding disputed  
health care services, and a copy of any materials the enrollee  
submitted to the plan, still in the possession of the enrollee, in  
support of the grievance, as well as any additional material  
that the enrollee believes is relevant.

1           7.     Health and Safety Code section 1374.30, subdivision (d), makes clear the  
2 Department, not the health care service plan, makes the final decision whether the denial,  
3 modification, or delay of health care services is based on a consideration of medical  
4 necessity or a coverage decision:

5           (d)(1) All enrollee grievances involving a disputed health care  
6 service are eligible for review under the Independent Medical  
7 Review System if the requirements of this article are met. If  
8 the department finds that an enrollee grievance involving a  
9 disputed health care service does not meet the requirements of  
10 this article for review under the Independent Medical Review  
11 System, the enrollee request for review shall be treated as a  
12 request for the department to review the grievance pursuant to  
13 subdivision (b) of Section 1368. All other enrollee  
14 grievances, including grievances involving coverage  
15 decisions, remain eligible for review by the department  
16 pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 1368.

17           (2) In any case in which an enrollee or provider asserts that a  
18 decision to deny, modify, or delay health care services was  
19 based, in whole or in part, on consideration of medical  
20 necessity, the department shall have the final authority to  
21 determine whether the grievance is more properly resolved  
22 pursuant to an independent medical review as provided under  
23 this article or pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 1368.

24           (3) The department shall be the final arbiter when there is a  
25 question as to whether an enrollee grievance is a disputed  
26 health care service or a coverage decision. The department  
27 shall establish a process to complete an initial screening of an  
28 enrollee grievance. If there appears to be any medical  
necessity issue, the grievance shall be resolved pursuant to an  
independent medical review as provided under this article or  
pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 1368.

29           8.     Section 1386, subdivision (a), of the Health and Safety Code authorizes the  
30 Director of the Department to take disciplinary action against a health care service plan,  
31 including, but not limited to, the assessment of administrative penalties against the plan, if  
32 the Director determines, after appropriate notice and opportunity to be heard, that the plan  
33 has committed any of the acts or omissions which constitute grounds for disciplinary action  
34 pursuant to the provisions of the Act.

35           9.     Section 1386, subdivision (b)(6), of the Health and Safety Code sets forth as an  
36 act or omission which constitutes ground for disciplinary action by the Director that the  
37  
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1 plan violated or attempted to violate, or conspired to violate,  
2 directly or indirectly, or assisted in or abetted a violation or  
3 conspiracy to violate any provision of this chapter or any rule  
or regulation adopted by the Director pursuant to this chapter.

4 10. As described in detail below, the Respondent is subject to disciplinary action  
5 under Health and Safety Code section 1386 and the assessment of an administrative penalty  
6 for a violation of Health and Safety Code section 1374.30, subdivision (m).

7 **IV.**

8 **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

9 11. On November 10, 2003, Human Affairs International of California ("HAI"),  
10 on behalf of Respondent AETNA Health of California, denied the enrollee's request for  
11 continuation of the enrollee's outpatient behavioral health treatment stating the enrollee's  
12 request was "outside of the 90 day transition period."

13 12. On November 21, 2003, the enrollee appealed the denial to Respondent.

14 13. On November 24, 2003, the Respondent denied the enrollee's appeal stating  
15 "the request for transition of care benefits for outpatient behavioral health treatment with  
16 Helen Siepser, M.D., was received beyond the 90 day enrollment period."

17 14. The Respondent did not include a one-page IMR application form and return  
18 envelope with the Respondent's November 24, 2003, appeal denial letter.

19 **V.**

20 **FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE**

21 **FAILURE TO INCLUDE IMR FORM AND RETURN ENVELOPE**

22 15. Complainant incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 15, as stated  
23 above, as though fully stated herein.

24 16. The Respondent is subject to assessment of an administrative penalty for  
25 violating Health and Safety Code section 1374.30, subdivision (m), for failing to include an  
26 IMR application form and a return envelope with Respondent's denial of the enrollee's  
27 request for health care services.

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VI.

DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS

17. The Director of the Department has the discretion, pursuant to the provisions of Health and Safety Code section 1386, subdivision (a), to suspend or revoke the license of a health care service plan for violations of the Act, as well as to assess administrative penalties for violations of the Act.

18. Complainant has considered the following factors in seeking an assessment of an administrative penalty of \$2,500.00 against the Respondent in this action:

- (a) The Plan has not demonstrated any type of corrective action to ensure the violation will not recur.
- (b) This particular violation is not an isolated incident.
- (c) The assessed penalty of \$2,500.00 is necessary to deter future violations of Health and Safety Code section 1374.30, subdivision (m).

VII.


PRAYER

**WHEREFORE**, Complainant prays that a decision be rendered by the Director of the Department of Managed Health Care assessing an administrative penalty against the Respondent, AETNA Health of California, Inc., in the amount of \$2,500.00 for a violation of the Knox-Keene Act committed as alleged in this accusation.

**WHEREFORE**, Complainant also prays for such other and further relief, as the Director deems proper.

Dated: February 24, 2005

AMY L. DOBBERTEEN  
Assistant Deputy Director  
Department of Managed Health Care

By:   
BRENDA A. RAY  
Senior Counsel  
Attorneys for Complainant